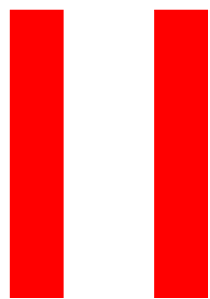


本來任務



9 條堅持

